

SECTION A: COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

1. (a) Discuss **five** phases of interview in counselling. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** attributes a good counsellor should possess in order to conduct effective counselling. (10 marks)
2. (a) Describe **five** factors that influenced the emergence of counselling in Kenya. (10 marks)
- (b) Analyse **five** disadvantages of group counselling to clients. (10 marks)
3. (a) Highlight **five** principles of ethical uses of counselling records. (10 marks)
- (b) Silence as a communication skills in counselling has a deep impact to clients. Describe **five** possible meanings of silence that occur during counselling sessions. (10 marks)
4. (a) Evaluate **five** circumstances under which a counsellor may refer a client to another professional. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain the following types of counselling:
 - (i) psychological; (2 marks)
 - (ii) psycho-therapeutic; (2 marks)
 - (iii) Student; (2 marks)
 - (iv) placement; (2 marks)
 - (v) marriage. (2 marks)

SECTION B: SOCIAL REHABILITATION AND RE-INTEGRATION

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

5. (a) Discuss **five** mental retardation characteristics exhibited by mentally retarded persons. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** different ways of support to the physically challenged persons. (10 marks)

