## SECTION A: COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

1.	(a)	Discus	ss five phases of interview in counselling.	(10 marks)
	(b)	Explai counse	in five attributes a good counsellor should possess in order to conductelling.	et effective (10 marks)
2.	(a)	Descri	ibe five factors that influenced the emergence of counselling in Ken	ya. (10 marks)
	(b)	Analy	se five disadvantages of group counselling to clients.	(10 marks)
3.	(a)	Highli	ight five principles of ethical uses of counselling records.	(10 marks)
	(b)	Silence as a communication skills in counselling has a deep impact to clients. Describe five possible meanings of silence that occur during counselling sessions. (10 marks)		
4.	(a)	Evaluate five circumstances underwhich a counsellor may refer a client to another professional. (10 marks)		
	(b)	Explain the following types of counselling:		
		(i)	psychological;	(2 marks)
		(ii)	psycho-therapeutic;	(2 marks)
	-	(iii)	Student;	(2 marks)
		(iv)	placement;	(2 marks)
		(v)	marriage.	(2 marks)

## SECTION B: SOCIAL REHABILITATION AND RE-INTEGRATION

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

- 5. (a) Discuss five mental retardation characteristics exhibited by mentally retarded persons. (10 marks)
  - (b) Explain five different ways of support to the physically challenged persons. (10 marks)

6.	(a)	Describe five types of Crimes in the society.	(10 marks)
	(b)	Evaluate five negative effects and aftermath of rape to survivors.	(10 marks)
7.	(a)	Analyse six prevention measures against physically challenged conditions.	(12 marks)
	(b)	Highlight four causes of mental retardation.	(8 marks)
8.	(a)	Discuss six rehabilitation approaches of the physically challenged persons.	(12 marks)
	(b)	Highlight four roles of non-governmental organizations (NGO's) against de children.	filement of (8 marks)
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